#### www.AlmostRealProducts.com



# A fictitious company.

A very real online job application and pre-employment experience.



# Chapter 6 Using Pre-employment Tests

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# **Anticipated Outcome I**

- Users will get a better sense of their job readiness with mathematics, English, and competency assessments similar those used by employers
- Users will understand how academic content integrates into a diverse range of jobs and the process of getting a job



# **Anticipated Outcome II**

- Users will understand why they need to learn basic academic material
- Users who generate gaps on assessments will work to gain the academic knowledge they need to better compete for available jobs



### **Overview**

- Because so many students graduate from high school – and even college – without learning the academic skills they need to get a job, almost all employers test for English and mathematics at the point of hire
- Even experienced workers are tested



# Online vs. In-person

- The online unproctored tests found on Almost Real Products would usually be followed by an in-person test in a proctored environment
- Most employers would not allow the use of a calculator or access to the Internet during any test



# No Mistakes Accepted

- Any employer offering online pre-employment tests would expect job candidates who take those tests to perform flawlessly, because they can access online resources that would help them answer questions correctly
- Submissions with errors are eliminated



# Range of Assessments

- Material on pre-employment tests on Almost Real Products range from grade
   6 to grade 10 or 11 in three key subjects (English, Mathematics, and Science)
- English assessments include vocabulary, grammar, and reading comprehension



### **More Assessments**

- Math assessments span basic numeracy through Algebra I
- Science content pertinent for specific jobs is presented within the context of 'Competency' tests, which are covered in the final chapter of this tutorial



# An Employer's View of Math

- Almost all employers:
  - Believe math is an indicator of mental agility
  - ✓ Test for math at the point of hire
  - Restrict the use of a calculator during these tests, which are usually proctored and timed
- Math is also the clearest predictor of college degree attainment



# An Employer's View of English

- Almost all employers:
  - ✓ Place high value on communications skills
  - ✓ Will expect employees to read, write, and speak English to specific levels of accuracy required for safety and to meet the demands of the job
  - ✓ Will appreciate individuals who can parse the language



# An Employer's View of Science

- More jobs exist in STEM (Science, Technology, Engineering, Math) fields
  - ✓ The largest proportion of available jobs will be created in the health care field
  - ✓ STEM jobs are among the best-paying jobs in the economy
  - ✓ Jobs span the gamut of the sciences



# **Assessment Difficulty**

- Assessments on Almost Real Products reflect the level of education and training demanded by the job
- Low-skill, low-wage jobs demand a lower level of academic sophistication than high-skill, high-wage jobs

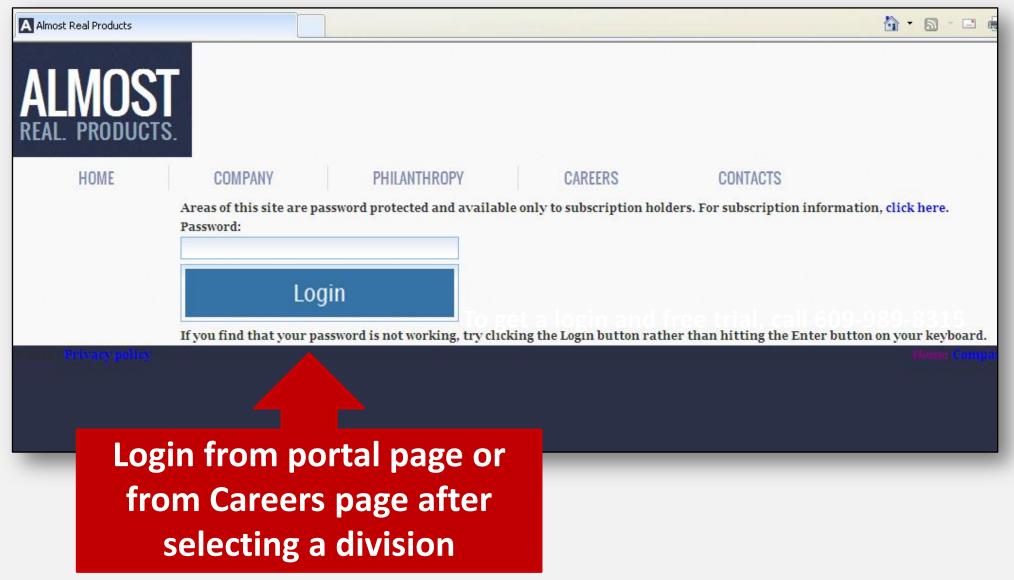


# Exemptions

- On Almost Real Products, jobs demanding Bachelor's Degrees or higher do not offer assessments
- However in the real world, job candidates with these credentials might not have to submit to online tests, but skills will be assessed at some point



# Login/Access



## Navigation



HOME

**COMPANY** 

PHILANTHROPY

CAREERS

Go to the Careers page and select a division.

Almost Real Products is an Equal Opportunity Employer and does not discriminate on the basis of race, color, national origin, creed, age, gender or disability.

Almost Real Products offers competitive salaries, health benefits including medical, dental, vision, life and disability insurance, contributory 401(K) plans, tuition reimbursement, paid vacation and personal time. For more information, see below.

Individuals applying for available positions should know that Almost Real Products tests for illegal drug use at the point of hire and may perform random drug ests after employment depending on the job classification. As allowed by state and federal law, prior to making a hiring decision, ARP will perform criminal be agreed and credit checks, check candidate driving records, and may refuse to hire individuals who smoke or who have visible tattoos.

#### **Divisions With Available Positions:**

#### **Accounting Division**

The Almost Real Products Accounting Division is responsible for tracking all revenue and expenses, financial accounting including financial and fixed asset reporting, payroll and accounts payable. The division must maintain the general and subsidiary ledgers, process and ecord all revenues and prepare general purpose financial statements in compliance with appropriate mandates and policies.

Click here for more information on the Accounting Division and for available positions in that division.

#### **Administrative Division**

On behalf of managers in other divisions of the company, the Administrative Division at Almost Real Products hires support staff to perform a broad range of secretarial duties through a centralized employment process. Managers who have budget allocations for additional perinistrative staff or who have to replace departing administrative staff notify the Administrative Department, which finds and recommends appropriately skilled individuals for available positions.

Click here for more information on the Administrative Division and for available positions in that division.

#### **Child Care Center**

Almost Real Products offers top-quality child care services to its employees on a first-come, first-served basis. The center can accommodate 50 infants (up to nine months), 100 toddlers (nine months to two years), and 200 pre-kindergarten-aged children (two years to five years to five years to five years). A pediatric nurse specialist is on duty at all times.

Click here for more information on the Child Care Center and for available positions in that division.

trial, call 609-989-8315



COMPANY

PHILANTHROPY



CONTACTS

#### **Accounting Division**

The Almost Real Products Accounting Division is responsible for tracking all revenue at payroll and accounts payable. The division must maintain the general and subsidiary ledg statements in compliance with appropriate mandates and policies.

The division also provides accounting oversight and guidance to other internal departments to ensure that generally according oversight and procedures are all consistently applied to maintain the integrity of the management in budgeting, performance evaluation, cost management, and asset management.

Once on a division page ...

Available Positions/How to Apply

All applicants for jobs in the Accounting Division are required to:

- Complete and submit the Division Job Application, required for all available positions in the division.
   Click here to start working on the Division Job Application.
- Complete and submit the Job Match Survey, which will provide applicants with a sense of their 'fit' for available positions in the division.
   Click here to start working on the Division Job Match Survey.
- Complete and submit the Applicant Screening Questions, which will allow applicants to answer questions that may be asked of them during an interview.Click here to start working on the Applicant Screening Questions.
- Applicants must also complete and submit all pre-employment language, competency and mathematics tests associated with the desired position, listed in the
  column on the right in the chart below.

The assessments above, and those on the chart below, will determine whether applicants meet preliminary standards of employment. Applicants who successfully complete online assessments will also be required to participate in multiple personal interviews and additional knowledge and skills testing (including demonstrating proficiencies in common business software) in a timed, proctored environment.

Click on the plus symbol • below to see job requirements and descriptions and to access required assessments.

Assistant Bookkeeper	± \$30,500 annual salary
Bookkeeper	🛨 \$37,900 annual salary
Accountant	± \$55,600 annual salary
Financial Analyst	€ \$92,500 annual salary

Privacy policy

Home Company Philanthropy Careers Contacts



COMPANY

PHILANTHROPY



CONTACTS

#### **Accounting Division**

The Almost Real Products Accounting Division is responsible for tracking all revenue and expenses, financial accounting, including financial and fixed asset reporting, payroll and accounts payable. The division must maintain the general and subsidiary ledgers, process and record all revenues, and prepare general purpose financial statements in compliance with appropriate mandates and policies.

The division also provides accounting oversight and guidance to other internal departments to ensure that generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP) are observed, and that legal requirements, policies, and procedures are all consistently applied to maintain the integrity of the financial records. The division assists management in budgeting, performance evaluation, cost management, and asset management.

Available Positions/How to Apply

All applicants for jobs in the Accounting Division are required to:

- Complete and submit the Division Job Application, required for all available positions in the division.
   Click here to start working on the Division Job Application.
- 2. Complete and submit the Job Match Survey, which will provide applicants with a sense of their 'fit' for available positions in the division.

### ... note listing of available jobs.

- above, and those on the chart below, will determine whether applicants meet preliminary standards of employment. Applicants who successfully complete
- on ts will also be required to participate in multiple personal interviews and additional knowledge and skills testing (including demonstrating proficiencies in
  - software) in a timed, proctored environment.

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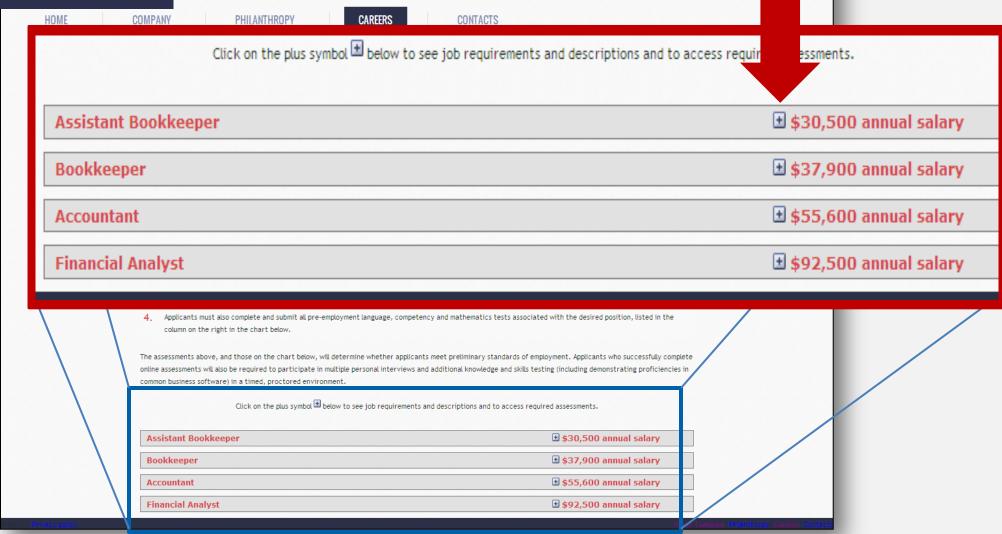
Assistant Bookkeeper	± \$30,500 annual salary
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Home Company Philanthropy Careers Contact

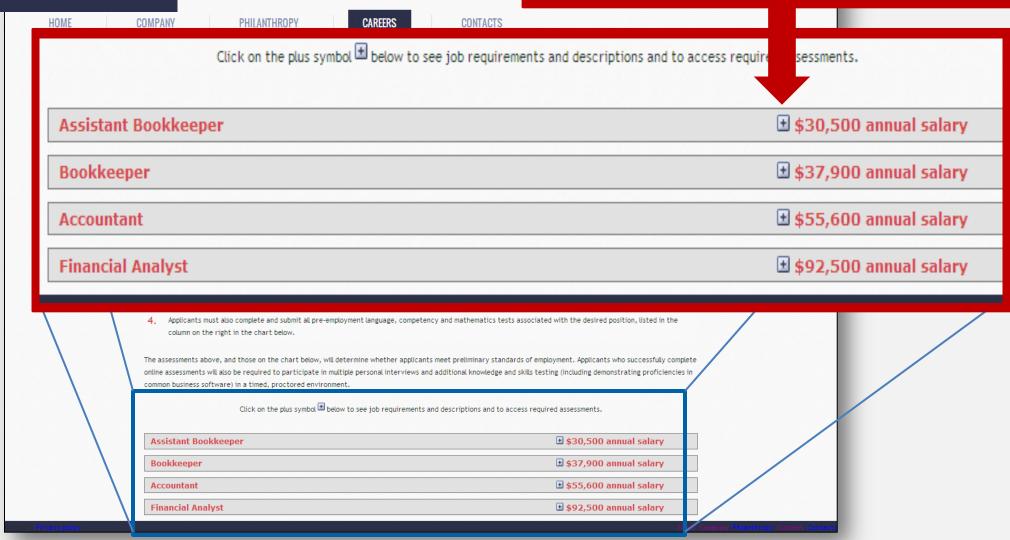


# Taking a closer look, note 'plus' sign in small boxes ...





### ... click on the 'plus' sign ...





**Accountant** 

Assistant Bookkeepe	er		∃ \$30,500 annual salary
Job Requireme	ents	Job Description	Sample Assessments of Necessary Knowledge
Associate's Degree in Bookk Accounting	eeping or	Compute, classify, and record numerical data to keep financial records complete.	Language Test for Assistant Bookkeepers
In-depth understanding of E	xcel and other	Perform any combination of routine calculating, posting,	Competency Test for Assistant Bookkeepers
accounting software packag		and verifying duties to obtain primary financial data for use in maintaining accounting records.	Mental Agility Mathematics Test for Assistant Bookkeepers
Excellent interpersonal skills		Check the accuracy of figures, calculations, and postings	
Excellent knowledge of spok	en English	pertaining to business transactions recorded by other workers.	
		Operate 10-key calculators, typewriters, and copy machines to perform calculations and produce documents.	
and a more		Perform general office duties such as filing, answering telephones, and handling routine correspondence.	
complete		Check figures, postings, and documents for correct entry, mathematical accuracy, and proper codes.	
description of the job appears.		Operate computers programmed with accounting software to record, store, and analyze information.	
		Comply with federal, state, and company policies, procedures, and regulations.	
			<b>±</b> \$37,900 annual salary

**★** \$55,600 annual salary



eper

**■** \$30,500 annual salary

- Job Requirements

Associate's Degree in Bookkeeping o Accounting

In-depth understanding of Excel and accounting software packages requir

Excellent interpersonal skills required

Excellent knowledge of spoken Englist necessary

Language and mathematics assessments required for that job are listed in the right column. **Clicking on the** link will open the assessment in a new window.

Sample Assessments of Necessary Knowledge

Language Test for Assistant Bookkeepers

Competency Test for Assistant Bookkeepers

Mental Agility Mathematics Test for Assistant Bookkeepers

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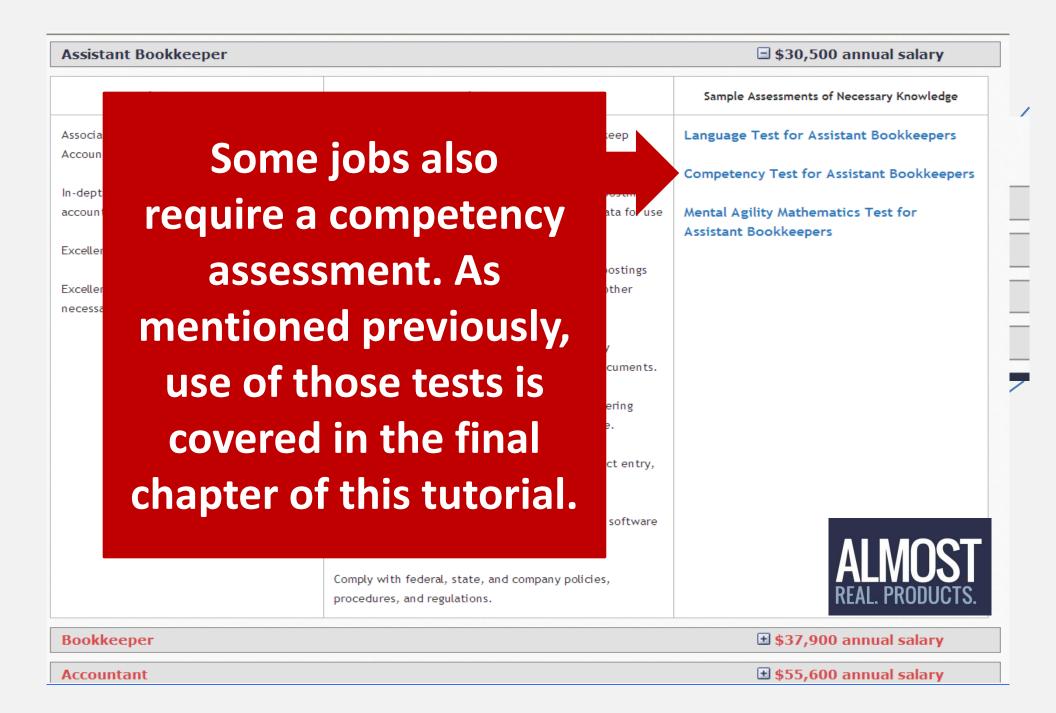
procedures, and regulations.

**Bookkeeper** 

**37,900** annual salary

Accountant

**■** \$55,600 annual salary



### **Using Pre-employment Assessments**



Almost Real Products

Mental Agility Mathematics Test for Botanical

Associates

Your Full Name: Tonya Smyth

\*Please use the name you used on your application form.

**LOG OFF** 

1. Add the fractions and select the right answer.

$$\frac{4}{5} + \frac{9}{10}$$

○ **a**)

 $1\frac{7}{10}$ 

○ b)

<sup>13</sup>/<sub>15</sub>

○ c)

3.2

○ **d**)

13/<sub>50</sub>

2. Is the mathematical statement below True or False?

Once into an assessment, users must fill in a name or the system will not score the assessment.



# Almost Real Products Mental Agility Mathematics Test for Botanical Associates

Your Full Name: Tonya Smyth

\*Please use the name you used on your application form.

**LOG OFF** 

1. Add the fractions and select the right answer.

$$\frac{4}{5} + \frac{9}{10}$$

○ a)

 $1\frac{7}{10}$ 

○ b)

<sup>13</sup>/<sub>15</sub>

O c)

3.2

○ **d**)

<sup>13</sup>/<sub>50</sub>

2. Is the mathematical statement below True or F

Some questions on math assessments gauge general math ability.



 $\bigcirc$  d)

# Almost Real Products Mental Agility Mathematics Test for Botanical Associates

4.	The formula for mixing GreenGlo powdered fertilizer in water is $\frac{1}{4}$ cup of the fertilizer for two gallons of water. You need to water a flower garden that you know will take 23 gallowater. How much powdered fertilizer will you need to use?		
	○ a)	3 and $\frac{1}{2}$ cups	
	○ b)	2 and ½ cups	
	○ c)	2 and $\frac{7}{8}$ cups	
	○ <b>d</b> )	4 cups	
5.	rectangular base	in a flower garden around the Almost Real Products sign which has a . You have enough garden soil to spread on a 40 square foot rectangle. When what will the length and width of the rectangle be?	
	○ a)	12 feet by 20 feet	
	○ b)	4 feet by 10 feet	
	○ c)	10 feet by 20 feet	

8 feet by 8 feet

Others will be very relevant to the job.



### Almost Real Products Language Test for Table Bussers

NODO	010.		
1.	Put the salt	on the table:	
	○ a)	shaker	
	○ b)	container	
	○ c)	service	A coccessorate in
	○ d)	glass	Assessments in
2.	them	n another pitcher of water.	<b>English might off</b>
	○ a)	Take	questions that te
	○ b)	Deliver	questions that te
	○ c)	Bring	vocabulary.
	○ d)	Do	vocabalai y.
3.	To separate spa	ghetti from the water it's cooke	d in, most people use a:
	○ a)	net	
	○ b)	colander	
	○ c)	slotted spoon	
	○ d)	blender	



# Others test grammar at varying levels of ability.

1.	Put the salt	he salt on the table:			or ability.
	<ul><li>○ a)</li><li>○ b)</li><li>○ c)</li><li>○ d)</li></ul>	<ul><li>b) container</li><li>c) service</li></ul>		I wish I th	ne Queen. was were be am
2.	tileiii	another pitcher of water.	2.	There were far	people in the room after two hours.
	○ a)	Take		○ a)	minus
	○ b)	Deliver		○ b)	less
	○ c)	Bring		○ c)	few
	O d)	Do		○ <b>d</b> )	fewer
			3.	The people afterwards.	started the revolution were well-served by

○ a)

○ b)

O c)

○ **d**)

that

which

who

when



# Almost Real Products Reading Comprehension Test for General Handypersons

tasks from unskilled to highly skilled, that can include painting, drywall repair, remodeling, minor plumbing work, minor electrical work, household carpentry, sheetrock, crown moulding, and furniture and light machine assembly.

Many people can do common household repairs. There are resources on the Internet, as well as do-it-yourself guide books with instructions about how to complete a wide range of projects. Sometimes the 'fixit skill' is seen as genetic, and people lacking such skills are said to 'lack the handy-man gene.' One trend is that fewer homeowners are inclined to do fix-up jobs, perhaps because of time constraints, perhaps because of lack of interest; one reporter commented 'my family's fix-it gene petered out before it reached my generation.' A primary rule for all do-it-yourself repair work is focus entirely on one thing at a time, for example, focus on getting a nail; then focus on hammering the nail; but don't try to do both tasks simultaneously. In this manner, injuries and mistakes are avoided.

Historically, the job of paid handyman was low status - a semi-skilled labor job. While it is still a less prestigious occupation than a specialist such as a plumber, electrician, or carpenter, the status of the career is changing rapidly. The emergence of large national 'handyperson' chains has started to change perceptions by emphasizing professionalism and the fact that a handyperson is actually a technician with multiple skills and a wide range of knowledge.

In a two-year period, the market for home-maintenance and estimate was that the market in the United States was \$126 annually. American homes are aging; one report estimates to older than 25 years. As populations worldwide tend to become people will be less inclined and able to maintain their homes handyman/handywoman services will grow.

# Others test reading comprehension.



### Almost Real Products Reading Comprehension Test for Staff Writers

#### from "The Patron" by Guy de Maupassant

We never dreamed of such good fortune! The son of a provincial bailiff, Jean Marin had come, as do so many others, to study law in the Quartier Latin. In the various beer-houses that he had frequented he had made friends with several talkative students who spouted politics as they drank their beer. He had a great admiration for them and followed them persistently from cafe to cafe, even paying for their drinks when he had the money.

He became a lawyer and pleaded causes, which he lost. However, one morning he read in the papers that one of his former comrades of the Quartier had just been appointed deputy.

He again became his faithful hound, the friend who does the drudgery, the unpleasant tasks, for whom one sends when one has need of him and with whom one does not stand on ceremony. But it chanced through some parliamentary incident that the deputy became a minister. Six months later Jean Marin was appointed a state councillor.

He was so elated with pride at first that he lost his head. He was himself off, as though one could tell by his appearance what the shopkeepers as soon as he entered a store, bringing it in insignificant remarks and even to the news vendors and the countries.

"I, who am a state councillor--"

Then, in consequence of his position as well as for profession being an influential and generous man, he felt an imperious need or patronizing others. He othered his support to everyone on all occasions and with unbounded generosity.

When he met anyone he recognized on the boulevards he would advance to meet them with a charmed air, would take their hand, inquire after their health, and, without waiting for any questions, remark:

# Some are more challenging than others.

# Scoring

- Unlike Job Match Surveys, content matter tests are not 'soft' tests but have right and wrong answers
- Unlike Job Match Surveys, which are scored with happy or sad 'faces,' content assessments are scored with a check if correct or an 'X' if incorrect





to take shelter in a doorway. An old priest was standing there--al became a councillor M. Marin did not like the clergy. Now he trea cardinal had consulted him on an important matter. The rain con the two men to take shelter in the porter's lodge so as to avoid g itching to talk so as to let people know who he was, remarked:

"This is horrible weather, Monsieur l'Abbe."

When taking a test, users select answers by clicking on round buttons.

1.	Jean Marin was:	Tourid buttons
	○ a)	the son of a regional law enforcement official.
		the son of a local lawyer.
	○ c)	the son of a cardinal.
	○ <b>d</b> )	the son of a poor man.
2.	Jean Marin started	his career as:
	○ a)	an effective lawyer.
	○ b)	a deputy.
	○ c)	a state councillor.
	● d)	an ineffective lawyer.
3.	Jean Marin became	e a state councillor:
	a)	by chance, through some parliamentary incident.

9.	Which of the words below would BEST describe Jean Marin?			
	<ul><li>a)</li></ul>	supercilio	us	
	○ b)	self-effaci	ng	
	○ c)	altruistic		
	○ d)	04.46		word this link
10.	'The rain car		e end of the assessr	
	○ a)	will pri	int out a copy for ins	structor review.
	○ b)	This serve	es as an opportunity	for the instructor
	● c)	to revi	ew each question w	ith the student
	○ d)	or clien	t to ensure they incr	ease the keys to
	Print Before			in the second
	If you would 'Submit' butto Answers' pag		when taking this typ	
	Allowers per			
	PRINT	THIS PAGE	SUBMIT	ALMOST REAL. PRODUCTS.

9.	Which of the words b	Which of the words below would BEST describe Jean Marin?		
	● a)	supercilious		
	○ b)	self-effacing		
	○ c)	altruistic		
	○ <b>d</b> )	philanthropic		
10.	'The rain came down	'The rain came down in torrents inundating the streets,' means:		
	○ a)	washing the litter off the streets.		
	○ b)	covering the streets with water.		
	● c)	emptying the streets - all the people took cover as did Jean and the priest.		
	○ <b>d</b> )	Use 'Submit' for		
	Print Before You Se			
	If you would like a re 'Submit' button. You Answers' page.	instantaneous scoring.  will nave a second opportunity to int your answers from the 'Review		
	PRINT THIS F	PAGE SUBMIT ALMOS		
	- 11/11/11/11/10/1	REAL. PRODUCTS		



### The Completed Almost Real Products Reading Comprehension Test for Staff Writers Results

Andrew, your score o

Alm After submission, a Results page displays.

50%.

To print this page, click on the 'Print This Page' button below. To review your answers, click the 'Review Answers' button below.

**PRINT THIS PAGE** 

**REVIEW ANSWERS** 

Go Back to ARP Website



### The Completed Almost Real Products Reading Comprehension Test for Staff Writers Results

Andrew, your score on the

Almost Real Products Reading Comprehension Test for Staff Writers is:

50%.

To print this page, click on the 'Print This Page' button below. To review your answers, click the 'Review Answers' button below.

PRINT THIS PAGE

**REVIEW ANSWERS** 

Go Back to ARP Website

Use this link to print for user records.



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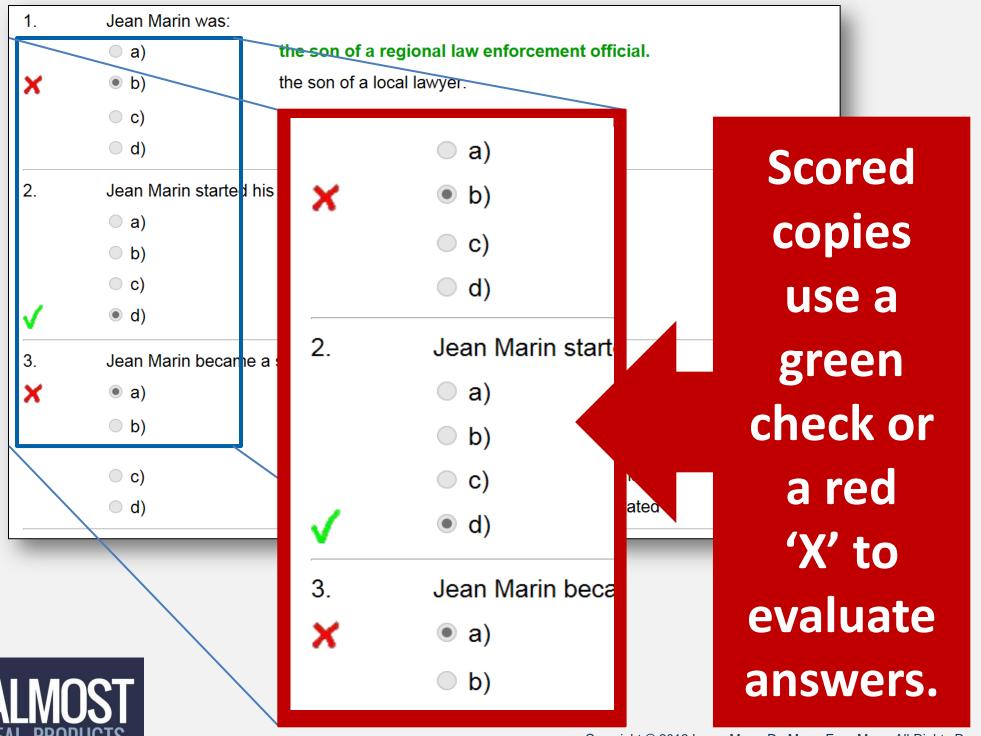
To print this page, click on the 'Print This Page' button below. To review your answers, click the 'Review Answers' button below.

**PRINT THIS PAGE** 

**REVIEW ANSWERS** 

Go Back to ARP Website

This link produces a scored copy of the assessment.



9.	Which of the words below	w would BEST describe Jean Marin?
✓	● a) sı	upercilious
	( b) se	elf-effacing
	o c) al	truistic
	od) pł	hilanthropic
10.	'The rain came down in t	orrents inundating the streets,' means:
	○ a) w	ashing the litter off the streets.
	( b)	rinting this page will produce
X	• c)	initing tins page will produce
	O d)	a hard copy of a user's
	Print Before You	performance for his/her file.
	If you would like a button below.	
	PRINT THIS PAG	E RETURN TO RESULTS PAGE
	Go Back to ARP V	<u>Vebsite</u>



# **Proceed to the Last Chapter**

- 1. Overview
- 2. Using Online Job Application Forms
- 3. Using Job Match Surveys
- 4. Using Open-Ended Questions
- 5. Strategic Career Awareness 'Research'
- 6. Using Pre-employment Assessments
- 7. Using Job Competency Assessments



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